

Cleo® V7.0

Quick Start Guide

For

AIX 5 or AIX 6 on RS/6000

Install from a CPIO Image

Read this section first!

This Quick Start Guide contains information about installing the 7.0 version of the Cleo SNA Gateway and Cleo TN3270 software on an AIX 5 or AIX 6 system.

Important!

Read this document before installing and using the Cleo software. Refer to your Cleo SNA documentation for additional usage information. If you have questions about installing and using this product, contact Cleo Communications Technical Support between the hours of 8:30 A.M. and 5:00 P.M. (EST/EDT) at: (866) 444-2536 or supportEN@cleo.com.



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Quick Start Guide Organization

Instructions for installation of three basic types of connections for Cleo V7.0 are provided in this Quick Start Guide:

- ▶ TN3270 connection over TCP/IP
- ▶ SNA connection over SDLC
- ▶ SNA connection over LAN (Ethernet)
- ▶ Appendix A – Host Configuration Information
- ▶ Appendix B – **snaconfig** Host Configuration Parameters
- ▶ Appendix C – Default values for SNA Configuration Files
- ▶ Appendix D – Cleo Utilities

Follow the Guide that describes your network configuration.

For more information, please refer to the Cleo Installation Guide and the Cleo Administration Guide included with your product.

Appendix A contains a questionnaire for obtaining necessary host information.

It is recommended that you obtain this information before you install because some of the this information is required during the install process.

CPIO IMAGE CONVENTIONS

Instructions in this document assume that the CPIO Images of the Cleo TN and/or Cleo SNA software has been downloaded and that the CPIO image(s) have been unzipped, resulting in the file(s)(CleoTNAIXV70cpio.Z and/or CleoSNAIXV70cpio.Z).

The CleoTNAIXV70cpio.Z and/or CleoSNAIXV70cpio.Z binary Unix Compressed file(s) then have to be moved to the AIX 5/RS6000 or AIX 6/RS6000 Sparc system and placed in a directory called /tmp/cleo that was created in the AIX 5/RS6000 or AIX 6/RS6000 system's /tmp directory, using the following commands.

```
Login as "root"  
# cd /tmp  
# mkdir cleo
```

Then, if the Cleo TN Software is to be installed, the Cleo TN Software needs to be uncompressed, by issuing the following commands:

```
# cd /tmp/cleo  
# uncompress CleoTNAIXV70cpio.Z
```

Then, if the Cleo TN Software is to be installed, the Cleo TN Software needs to be moved from the cpio file "CleoTNAIXV70cpio file, by issuing the following commands:

```
# cd /tmp/cleo  
# cpio -ivBcdum < CleoTNAIXV70cpio
```

Then, if the Cleo SNA Software is to be installed, the Cleo SNA Software needs to be uncompressed, by issuing the following commands:

```
# cd /tmp/cleo  
# uncompress CleoSNAIXV70cpio.Z
```

Then, if the Cleo SNA Software is to be installed, the Cleo SNA Software needs to be moved from the cpio file "CleoSNAIXV70cpio file, by issuing the following commands:

```
# cd /tmp/cleo  
# cpio -ivBcdum < CleoSNAIXV70cpio
```

There are also 2 optional CPIO Images that contains all the Cleo TN and SNA Documentation. The CPIO Images are very large, and it is NOT necessary to

download and move the CPIO Documentation Images to your AIX 5/RS6000 or AIX 6/RS6000 system, in order to install, configure, and use the Cleo TN and/or SNA Software.

To place the Documentation Images on the AIX 5/RS6000 or AIX6/RS6000 system, unzip the CPIO images, which results in the file(s) (CleoTNAIXDOCSpio.Z and/or CleoSNAIXDOCSpio.Z). The CleoTNAIXDOCSpio.Z and/or CleoSNAIXDOCSpio.Z binary Unix Compressed file(s) then can be moved to the AIX 5/RS6000 or AIX 6/RS6000 system and placed in a directory of your choice, for example, /cleo. For example to create the /cleo directory on the Solaris Sparc system, use the following commands.

```
Login as "root"  
# cd /  
# mkdir cleo
```

The CleoTNAIXDOCSpio.Z and/or CleoSNAIXDOCSpio.Z binary Unix Compressed file(s) then have to be moved to the Solaris Sparc system and placed in the directory you have created, for example, called /cleo.

Then the CPIO Images have to be uncompressed, for example:

```
# cd /cleo  
# uncompress CleoTNAIXDOCSpio.Z  
# uncompress CleoSNAIXDOCSpio.Z
```

Then the Documentation files, need to be moved from the CPIO Image files, for example:

```
# cd /cleo  
# cpio -ivBcdum < CleoTNAIXDOCSpio  
# cpio -ivBcdum < CleoSNAIXDOCSpio
```

TN3270 Connection Over TCP/IP

Installation of a Cleo Enterprise Networking product requires that you obtain a License file (license.conf) and a 6 Digit Cleo Serial Number. The License file is available from Cleo Communications' Sales Department at (866) 444-2536. The Cleo Serial Number will appear on your Cleo Software shipment. If you do not have a Cleo Serial Number available, please call the Cleo Communications' Sales Department.

Software Prerequisites:

- ▶ AIX 5.1 or later

Note: If you are adding or upgrading your SNA connection to a TN3270 connection, please enter the following command:

```
# sna stop
```

Installing Cleo TN3270 from CPIO Image

NOTE: These procedures assume you are installing from a CPIO Image, that has been placed in the /tmp/cleo directory.

1. Login as *root*.
2. Start the installation of the TN3270 Package.
3. Use the SMIT "install" option to install the packages. For the "Input Device", use /tmp/cleo and for the "Software to install", use cleotn, and optionally use cleotdoc.

OR

Use the following command to install the "cleotn" software package

```
# installp -ac -d /tmp/cleo cleotn
```

4. Then run the "cleoadd" script.

```
# cd /tmp/cleo
# ./cleoadd
```

```
You are about to run the cleoadd script, version 7.0,
which will install utilities for creating configuration files
and installing Cleo license files.
Do you wish to continue? (y/n): y
Installing files in /usr/bin and /usr/lib/tn3270 ...
Would you like to install the cleotn license file now? (y/n): y
Please enter the Cleo TN3270 Serial Number
xxxxxx
Please confirm that you want to change the Cleo TN3270 Serial
Number to the value
      ==> xxxxxx <==
?[y/n]
y
Enter the full path name of the license file to install:
/tmp/license.conf
Contents of your license file:

*****
License type:      Temporary
Expiry date:      Thu Jul 20 00:00:00 2000
Shelf life:       <none>
Box name:         <none>
Total sessions:   500
*****

Do you wish to continue? (y/n): y
Stopping the TN3270 License Daemon
Saving old license in license.bak.
The license is now installed in /usr/lib/tn3270.
Starting the TN3270 License Daemon
```

5. After the installation has completed successfully, set your path to include the new components with the following commands in your profile:

```
# PATH = $ PATH: /usr/bin:/usr/bin/X11
# export PATH
```

6. Cleo Communications supplies several optional utility scripts and programs that may be useful for automated starting and stopping TN3270 emulators. Please refer to Appendix D of this manual for details.

Instructions for Installing or Updating License

NOTE: Cleo Communications will supply the license.conf file to you.

Install the license file (this step can be included with the previous cleoad function)

```
# tnaddlic
```

```
Enter the full path name of the license file to install:
```

```
/tmp/license.conf
```

```
Contents of your license file:
```

```
*****
```

```
License type:      Temporary
Expiry date:      Thu Jul 20 00:00:00 2000
Shelf life:       <none>
Box name:         <none>
Total sessions:   500
```

```
*****
```

```
Do you wish to continue? (y/n): y
Stopping the TN3270 License Daemon
Saving old license in license.bak.
The license is now installed in /usr/lib/tn3270.
Starting the TN3270 License Daemon
```

Instructions for Installing, Displaying, or Modifying Cleo Serial Number

NOTE: Cleo Communications supplies the Cleo Serial Number with your software shipment.

Install the serial number(this step can be included with the previous cleoad function)

```
# /usr/bin/cleoserial -w xxxxxx
```

Where: xxxxxx is the Cleo 6 digit Serial Number

Please confirm that you want to change the Cleo TN3270 Serial Number to the value

==> xxxxxx <==

?[y/n]

y

Display the serial number

```
# /usr/bin/cleoserial -r
```

The Cleo TN3270 Serial Number has a value of

==> xxxxxx <==

Modify the serial number

```
# /usr/bin/cleoserial -w yyyyyy
```

Where: yyyyyy is the new Cleo 6 digit Serial Number

The Current Cleo TN3270 Serial Number has a value of

==> xxxxxx <==

Do you want to change the Serial Number to the value

==> yyyyyy <==

?[y/n]

y

Instructions for Configuring the TN3270

1. The program **tnconfig** must be executed to make the scripts for starting the TN3270 sessions. To use TN3270 sessions from a pool of lus on one host, execute **tnconfig** by entering the following command, and then **proceed to step 5**:

```
# tnconfig -h host_name[:port id] -n number of lus
```

Note: The default portid is 23.

A sample execution of tnconfig is as follows (for port 99):

```
# tnconfig -h tnsna:99 -n 32
```

Note: In this example, the symbolic host name “**tnsna**” must be listed in the “**/etc/hosts**” file.

NOTE: Step 1 is the most common configuration method.

2. **ONLY if, it is required,** to use TN3270 sessions with specific LU Names on one host, execute **tnconfig** by entering the following command, and then **proceed to step 5**:

```
# tnconfig -h host_name[:port id] -n number of lus -l luname  
1,luname 2,...,luname x
```

A sample execution of tnconfig is as follows:

```
# tnconfig -h tnsna -n 32 -l lu1,lu2,...,lu32
```

3. **ONLY, if it is required,** to use TN3270 sessions from pools of lus on multiple hosts, execute **tnconfig** by entering the following command, and then **proceed to step 5**:

```
# tnconfig -h host_name 1[:port id],host name 2[:port  
id],...,host_name x[:port id] -n number of lus for host_name 1,number  
of lus for host_name 2,...,number of lus for host_name x
```

A sample execution of tnconfig is as follows:

```
# tnconfig -h host1,host2,host3 -n 10,12,10
```

4. **ONLY if it is required** to use TN3270 sessions with specific LU Names on multiple hosts, execute **tnconfig** by entering the following command, and then **proceed to step 5**:

```
# tnconfig
  -h host_name 1[:port id],host_name 2[:port id],...,host_name
  x[:port id]

  -n number of lus for host_name 1,number of lus for host_name
  2,...,number of lus for host_name x

  -l luname 1 for host_name 1,...,luname 1 for host_name
  2,...,luname 1 for host_name x,...,luname for last lu for
  host_name x
```

A sample execution of tnconfig is as follows:

```
# tnconfig -h host1,host2,host3
          -n 2,4,2
          -l lu1h1,lu2h1,lu1h2,lu2h2,lu3h2,lu4h2,lu1h3,lu2h3
```

5. As a result of running **tnconfig**, a utility script **tnstart** is created in the `/usr/bin` directory and specific configuration files are created in the `/usr/lib/tn3270` directory. Run the **tnstart** utility if you want to start up configured tn3270 emulators in the background. If you run the Cleo utility **cleostart_tn** (described in **Appendix D**), **tnstart** will be run automatically by the **cleostart_tn** utility. Run the **mktncfg** utility to convert the newly created *tnconfig* text file(`com.txt`) to binary. This will create a `/usr/lib/tn3270/com.cfg` file. Run the following syntax and then **Proceed to step 7**:

```
# mktncfg
```

6. **If there are specific requirements, not met in steps 1-4**, then configure the TN3270 software by changing the **com.txt** file to the specific requirements and converting the **config** file with the following commands (see the *TN3270 Administration Guide* for assistance on configuration):

```
# cd /usr/lib/tn3270
```

```
# cp /usr/lib/tn3270/samples/tnsample.txt com.txt  
# vi com.txt  
# /usr/bin/tncfgtcp com.txt
```

7. Reboot the UNIX operating system.

Run TN3270

Select the appropriate style file in the /usr/lib/tn3270 directory for the number of TN3270E sessions each user will have per each invocation of tn3270.

```
tn3270-1.stu    = 1  TN3270E session per invocation
tn3270-2.stu    = 2  TN3270E sessions per invocation
tn3270-3.stu    = 3  TN3270E sessions per invocation
tn3270-4.stu    = 4  TN3270E sessions per invocation
tn3270-5.stu    = 5  TN3270E sessions per invocation
tn3270-6.stu    = 6  TN3270E sessions per invocation
tn3270-7.stu    = 7  TN3270E sessions per invocation
tn3270-8.stu    = 8  TN3270E sessions per invocation
tn3270-9.stu    = 9  TN3270E sessions per invocation
tn3270-0.stu    = 10 TN3270E sessions per invocation
```

A sample execution of 1 TN3270E session per single user invocation:

```
# tn3270s -s /usr/lib/tn3270/tn3270-1.stu
```

A sample execution of 5 TN3270E sessions per single user invocation:

```
# tn3270s -s /usr/lib/tn3270/tn3270-5.stu
```

TN3270 Removal

1. Login in as *root*.
2. Terminate any running instances of the TN3270 product by entering the following command:

```
# tnstop3270
```

3. Remove the Cleo TN3270 by entering the following commands:

```
# cleormv
```

4. Use “installp” to remove the “cleotn” and “cleotdoc” packages

```
# installp -u cleotn  
# installp -u cleotdoc
```

OR

Use SMIT to remove the following packages:

- ▶ cleotn
- ▶ cleotdoc

SNA Connection Over SDLC or QLLC

Installation of a Cleo Enterprise Networking product requires that you obtain a License file (license.conf) and a 6 Digit Cleo Serial Number. The License file is available from Cleo Communications' Sales Department at (866) 444-2536. The Cleo Serial Number will appear on your Cleo Software shipment. If you do not have a Cleo Serial Number available, please call the Cleo Communications' Sales Department.

Software Prerequisites

- ▶ AIX 5.1 or later

Hardware Prerequisites (one of the following):

- ▶ SDLC - Any SDLC card that has an IBM GDLC driver.
- ▶ IBM – Multiprotocol Adapter
- ▶ QLLC - Any QLLC card that has an IBM GDLC driver.

Follow the instructions included with your adapter for installation and Driver configuration

Installing the Cleo SNA Gateway Software

NOTE: These procedures assume you are installing from a CPIO Image, that has been placed in the /tmp/cleo directory.

1. Login as *root*.
2. Start the installation of the SNA 3270 Package.
3. Use the SMIT "install" option to install the packages. For the "Input Device", use /tmp/cleo and for the "Software to install", use cleosna and, optionally use cleodocs
OR
Use the following command to install the "cleotn" software package


```
# installp -ac -d /tmp/cleo cleotn
```

4. Then run the "cleoadd" script

```
#cd /tmp/cleo
# ./cleoadd
```

```
You are about to run the cleoadd script, version 7.0,
which will install utilities for creating configuration files
and installing Cleo license files.
Do you wish to continue? (y/n): y
Installing files in /usr/bin and /etc/sna ...
Would you like to install the cleosna license file now? (y/n): y
Please enter the Cleo SNA Serial Number
xxxxxx
Please confirm that you want to change the Cleo SNA Serial Number
to the value
      ==> xxxxxx <==
?[y/n]
Y
```

```
Enter the full path name of the license file to install:
/tmp/license.conf
```

```

Contents of your license file:
*****
License type:      Temporary
Expiry date:      Thu Jul 20 00:00:00 2000
Shelf life:       <none>
Box name:         <none>
PU concentration: Not licensed
TN Server:        Not licensed
HPR:              Not licensed
LU 0-3 sessions: 32
APPC sessions:   32
Total sessions:  64
Users:            unlimited
*****

```

```

Do you wish to continue? (y/n): y
Saving old license in license.bak.
The license is now installed in /etc/sna.
You must stop and restart the SNA software for
the new license to become active.

```

5. After the installation has completed successfully, set your path to include the new components with the following commands in your profile:

```

# PATH = $ PATH: /usr/bin:/usr/bin/X17
# export PATH

```

6. Cleo Communications supplies several optional utility scripts and programs that may be useful for automated starting and stopping SNA 3270 emulators, and obtaining SNA protocol traces. Please refer to **Appendix D** of this manual for details.

Instructions for Installing or Updating License

NOTE: Cleo Communications will supply the license.conf file to you.

Install the license file (this step can be included with the previous cleoad function)

```
# snaaddlic
```

Please enter the Cleo SNA Serial Number

```
xxxxxx
```

Please confirm that you want to change the Cleo SNA Serial Number to the value

```
==> xxxxxx <==
```

```
?[y/n]
```

```
y
```

Enter the full path name of the license file to install:

```
/tmp/license.conf
```

Contents of your license file:

```
*****
```

```
License type:      Temporary
Expiry date:      Thu Jul 20 00:00:00 2000
Shelf life:       <none>
Box name:         <none>
PU concentration: Not licensed
TN Server:        Not licensed
HPR:              Not licensed
LU 0-3 sessions: 32
APPC sessions:   32
Total sessions:  64
Users:            unlimited
*****
```

Do you wish to continue? (y/n): y

Saving old license in license.bak.

The license is now installed in /etc/sna.

You must stop and restart the SNA software for the new license to become active.

Instructions for Installing, Displaying, or Modifying Cleo Serial Number

NOTE: Cleo Communications supplies the Cleo Serial Number with your software shipment.

Install the serial number(this step can be included with the previous cleoad function)

```
# /usr/bin/cleoserial -w xxxxxx
  Where: xxxxxx is the Cleo 6 digit Serial Number
```

Please confirm that you want to change the Cleo SNA Serial Number to the value

==> xxxxxx <==

?[y/n]

y

Display the serial number

```
# /usr/bin/cleoserial -r
```

The Cleo SNA Serial Number has a value of

==> xxxxxx <==

Modify the serial number

```
# /usr/bin/cleoserial -w yyyyyy
  Where: yyyyyy is the new Cleo 6 digit Serial Number
```

The Current Cleo SNA Serial Number has a value of

==> xxxxxx <==

Do you want to change the Serial Number to the value

==> yyyyyy <==

?[y/n]

y

Installing the SDLC UNIX Network Driver

Follow the instructions included with your adapter.

Note: It is important that you install your SDLC Hardware components before you install the Cleo SNA Gateway software.

Configuring Cleo SNA Gateway

Installation of the Cleo SNA Gateway software and Unix Driver is now complete. Utilize the "**xsnaadmin**" GUI utility for configuring the SNA Gateway. (see the Cleo Administration Guide...section *Administration Tools*)

OR

You can configure the Cleo SNA Gateway software for 3270 sessions, using the "**snaconfig**" command line program. To configure, Edit the **SNA SDLC CONFIGURATION TEXT** file (*/etc/sna/snasdcl.txt*) and then running the "**snaconfig**" program to update the Cleo SNA Software's configuration.

Running "snaconfig" AFTER editing the SNA SDLC CONFIGURATION TEXT file

1. If the SNA Software is running, then Stop the SNA Software by entering the following command:

```
# /usr/bin/sna stop
```

2. Edit the default SNA SDLC CONFIGURATION TEXT file (*/etc/sna/snasdcl.txt*) supplying your Host system's specific parameters. Note: See **Appendix B**. for a definition of the Host Configuration Parameters in the **SNA SDLC CONFIGURATION TEXT** file. See **Appendix C**. for the file's default values.
3. Update the Cleo SNA Software's configuration using the following command:

```
# /usr/bin/snaconfig -S          (where -S = SDLC)
```

4. As a result of running **snaconfig -S**, a utility script **snastart** is created in the `/usr/bin` directory. Run the **snastart** utility, after starting the SNA Server, if you want to start up configured sna3270 emulators in the background. If you run the Cleo utility **cleostart_sna**, (described in **Appendix D.**), **snastart** will be run automatically by the **cleostart_sna** utility.
5. If this is a new installation, then go to the "**Starting Cleo SNA Server**" section.
6. If you are modifying an existing System configuration and need to restart the SNA Software, then enter the following command:

```
# /usr/bin/sna start
```

6. If this is a new installation, then go to the "**Starting Cleo SNA Server**" section.
7. If you are modifying an existing System's configuration, and need to restart the SNA Software, then enter the following command:

```
# /usr/bin/sna start
```

8. If this is a new installation, then go to the "**Starting Cleo SNA Server**" section.
9. If you are modifying an existing System's configuration, and need to restart the SNA Software, then enter the following command:

```
# /usr/bin/sna start
```

Starting Cleo SNA Server

The quickest way of starting Cleo SNA is to issue the following commands (assumes correct PATH... PATH=\$PATH:/usr/bin:/usr/bin/X11):

```
# sna start
# xsnaadmin
```

The xsnaadmin program is a Motif-based administrative program. It contains extensive on-line help which will guide you through setting up a configuration from scratch.

Or

Start Cleo SNA Server from the command line

```
# sna start
# snaadmin init_node
# snaadmin start_port,port_name=xxxx      (where xxxx is the name of the
                                           port... i.e.  SDLCP0)
# snaadmin start_ls,ls_name=xxxx         (where xxxx is the name of the
                                           Link Station... i.e.  SDLCL0)
```

Run SNA3270

select the appropriate style file in the /etc/sna directory for the number of SNA3270 sessions each user will use per each invocation of sna3270.

```
s3270-1.stu    = 1  sna3270 session per invocation
s3270-2.stu    = 2  sna3270 sessions per invocation
s3270-3.stu    = 3  sna3270 sessions per invocation
s3270-4.stu    = 4  sna3270 sessions per invocation
s3270-5.stu    = 5  sna3270 sessions per invocation

s3270-6.stu    = 6  sna3270 sessions per invocation
s3270-7.stu    = 7  sna3270 sessions per invocation
s3270-8.stu    = 8  sna3270 sessions per invocation
s3270-9.stu    = 9  sna3270 sessions per invocation
s3270-0.stu    = 10 sna3270 sessions per invocation
```

A sample execution of 1 SNA3270 session per single user invocation:

```
# sna3270 -s /etc/sna/s3270-1.stu
```

A sample execution of 5 SNA3270 sessions per single user invocation:

```
# sna3270 -s /etc/sna/s3270-5.stu
```

Cleo SNA Gateway Removal

1. Login in as *root*.
2. Terminate any running instances of the product by entering the following command:

```
# sna stop
```

3. Remove the Cleo SNA Gateway by entering the following commands:

```
# cleormv
```

4. Use “installp” to remove the “cleosna” and “cleosdoc” packages

```
# installp -u cleosna  
# installp -u cleosdoc
```

OR

Use SMIT to remove the following packages:

```
▶ cleosna  
▶ cleosdoc
```

5. Perform an orderly shutdown and reboot the system(eg. **/usr/sbin/shutdown -Fr**).

SNA Connection Over LAN (Ethernet)

Installation of a Cleo Enterprise Networking product requires that you obtain a License file (license.conf) and a 6 Digit Cleo Serial Number. The License file is available from Cleo Communications' Sales Department at (866) 444-2536. The Cleo Serial Number will appear on your Cleo Software shipment. If you do not have a Cleo Serial Number available, please call the Cleo Communications' Sales Department.

Software Prerequisites

- ▶ AIX 5.1 or later

Hardware Prerequisites

- ▶ Ethernet - Any Ethernet card that has an IBM GDLC driver.

Installing the LAN UNIX Network Driver

Use the instructions provided with your adapter and your AIX documentation to install the adapter and driver.

Note: It is important that you install your hardware components before you install the Cleo SNA Gateway software.

Installing the Cleo SNA Gateway Software

NOTE: These procedures assume you are installing from a CPIO Image, that has been placed in the /tmp/cleo directory.

1. Login as *root*.
2. Start the installation of the Cleo SNA Package.
3. Use the SMIT "install" option to install the packages. For the "Input Device", use /tmp/cleo and for the "Software to install" use cleosna and, optionally cleodocs
4. Then run the "cleoadd" script

```
# cd /tmp/cleo
# ./cleoadd
```

```
You are about to run the cleoadd script, version 7.0,
which will install utilities for creating configuration files
and installing Cleo license files.
Do you wish to continue? (y/n): y
Installing files in /usr/bin and /etc/sna ...
Would you like to install the cleosna license file now? (y/n): y
Please enter the Cleo SNA Serial Number
xxxxxxx
Please confirm that you want to change the Cleo SNA Serial Number
to the value
          ==> xxxxxx <==
?[y/n]
y
Enter the full path name of the license file to install:
/tmp/license.conf
Contents of your license file:
*****
License type:      Temporary
Expiry date:      Thu Jul 20 00:00:00 2000
Shelf life:       <none>
```

```

Box name:          <none>
PU concentration:  Not licensed
TN Server:        Not licensed
HPR:             Not licensed
LU 0-3 sessions:  32
APPC sessions:    32
Total sessions:   64
Users:           unlimited
*****

```

```

Do you wish to continue? (y/n): y
Saving old license in license.bak.
The license is now installed in /etc/sna.
You must stop and restart the SNA software for
the new license to become active.

```

5. After the installation has completed successfully, set your path to include the new components with the following commands in your profile:

```

# PATH = $ PATH: /usr/bin:/usr/bin/X11
# export PATH

```

6. Cleo Communications supplies several optional utility scripts and programs that may be useful for automated starting and stopping SNA 3270 emulators, and obtaining SNA protocol traces. Please refer to **Appendix D** of this manual for details.

Instructions for Installing or Updating License

NOTE: Cleo Communications will supply the license.conf file to you.

Install the license file (this step can be included with the previous cleoad function)

```
# snaaddlic
```

```

Enter the full path name of the license file to install:
/tmp/license.conf
Contents of your license file:

```

```
*****
License type:      Temporary
Expiry date:      Thu Jul 20 00:00:00 2000
Shelf life:       <none>
Box name:         <none>
PU concentration: Not licensed
TN Server:        Not licensed
HPR:              Not licensed
LU 0-3 sessions: 32
APPC sessions:   32
Total sessions:  64
Users:            unlimited
*****
```

```
Do you wish to continue? (y/n): y
Saving old license in license.bak.
The license is now installed in /etc/sna.
You must stop and restart the SNA software for
the new license to become active.
```

Instructions for Installing, Displaying, or Modifying Cleo Serial Number

NOTE: Cleo Communications supplies the Cleo Serial Number with your software shipment.

Install the serial number(this step can be included with the previous cleoad function)

```
# /usr/bin/cleoserial -w xxxxxx
  Where: xxxxxx is the Cleo 6 digit Serial Number
```

Please confirm that you want to change the Cleo SNA Serial Number
To the value

==> xxxxxx <==

?[y/n]

y

Display the serial number

```
# /usr/bin/cleoserial -r
```

The Cleo SNA Serial Number has a value of

==> xxxxxx <==

Modify the serial number

```
# /usr/bin/cleoserial -w yyyyyy
  Where: yyyyyy is the new Cleo 6 digit Serial Number
```

The Current Cleo SNA Serial Number has a value of

==> xxxxxx <==

Do you want to change the Serial Number
to the value

==> yyyyyy <==

?[y/n]

y

Configuring Cleo SNA Gateway

Installation of the Cleo SNA Gateway software and Unix Driver is now complete. Utilize the ***x snaadmin*** GUI utility for configuring the SNA Gateway. (see the Cleo Administration Guide...section *Administration Tools*)

OR

You can configure the Cleo SNA Gateway software for 3270 sessions by using the "***snaconfig***" command line program. To configure, Edit the **SNA Ethernet CONFIGURATION TEXT** file (*/etc/sna/snaeth.txt*) and then running the "***snaconfig***" program to update the Cleo SNA Software's configuration.

Running "***snaconfig***" AFTER editing the SNA ETHERNET CONFIGURATION TEXT file

1. If the SNA Software is running, then Stop the SNA Software by entering the following command:

```
# /usr/bin/sna stop
```

2. Edit the default SNA ETHERNET CONFIGURATION TEXT file (***/etc/sna/snaeth.txt***) supplying your Host system's specific parameters. Note: See **Appendix B** for a definition of the **snaconfig** Host Configuration Parameters in the **SNA ETHERNET CONFIGURATION TEXT** file. See **Appendix C**. for the file's default values.

3. Update the Cleo SNA Software's configuration using the following command:

```
# /usr/bin/snaconfig -E (where -E = ETHERNET)
```

4. As a result of running **snaconfig -E**, a utility script **snastart** is created in the */usr/bin* directory. Run the **snastart** utility, after starting the SNA Server, if you want to start up configured **sna3270** emulators in the background. If you run the Cleo utility **cleostart_sna**, (described in **Appendix D**.), **snastart** will be run automatically by the **cleostart_sna** utility.

5. If this is a new installation, then go to the "**Starting Cleo SNA Server**" section.
6. If you are modifying an existing System configuration and need to restart the SNA Software, then enter the following command:

```
# /usr/bin/sna start
```

7. If this is a new installation, then go to the "**Starting Cleo SNA Server**" section.
8. If you are modifying an existing System's configuration, and need to restart the SNA Software, then enter the following command:

```
# /usr/bin/sna start
```

Starting Cleo SNA Server

The quickest way of starting Cleo SNA is to issue the following commands (assumes correct PATH... PATH=\$PATH:/usr/bin:/usr/bin/X11):

```
# sna start
# xsnaadmin
```

The *xsnaadmin* program is a Motif-based administrative program. It contains extensive on-line help which will guide you through setting up a configuration from scratch. (see the Cleo Administration Guide...section *Administration Tools*)

Or

Start Cleo SNA Server from the command line

```
# sna start
# snaadmin init_node
# snaadmin start_port,port_name=xxxx      (where xxxx is the name of
                                           the port... i.e.  ETSAP0)
# snaadmin start_ls,ls_name=xxxx         (where xxxx is the name of
                                           the port... i.e.  ETSAP0)
```

Run SNA3270

select the appropriate style file in the /etc/sna directory for the number of SNA3270 sessions each user will use per each invocation of sna3270.

```
s3270-1.stu    = 1  sna3270 session per invocation
s3270-2.stu    = 2  sna3270 sessions per invocation
s3270-3.stu    = 3  sna3270 sessions per invocation
s3270-4.stu    = 4  sna3270 sessions per invocation
s3270-5.stu    = 5  sna3270 sessions per invocation
s3270-6.stu    = 6  sna3270 sessions per invocation
s3270-7.stu    = 7  sna3270 sessions per invocation
s3270-8.stu    = 8  sna3270 sessions per invocation
s3270-9.stu    = 9  sna3270 sessions per invocation
s3270-0.stu    = 10 sna3270 sessions per invocation
```

A sample execution of 1 SNA3270 session per single user invocation:

```
# sna3270 -s /etc/sna/s3270-1.stu
```

A sample execution of 5 SNA3270 sessions per single user invocation:

```
# sna3270 -s /etc/sna/s3270-5.stu
```

Cleo SNA Gateway Removal

1. Login in as *root*.
2. Terminate any running instances of the product by entering the following command:
3. # sna stop
4. Remove the Cleo SNA Gateway by entering the following commands:

```
# cleormv
```

5. Use SMIT to remove the following packages:

```
▶ cleosna
```

Optionally,

```
▶ cleodocs
```

6. Perform an orderly shutdown(eg. **/etc/shutdown -F**) and reboot the system.

Appendix A – Host Configuration Information

Required Configuration Information:

Before you begin the installation and configuration process, contact your host personnel and get the following critical information about your connection.

Much of this information can be found in the NCP Gen on your mainframe host.

Line Type: (leased / dial up) _____

XID Type: (Format 0 / Format 3) _____

NRZ or NRZI _____

PU Address = _____

LOCADDR(s) or LU Number(s) = _____

MAXDATA = (265 – 4105) _____

IDBLK = _____

IDNUM = _____

TN3270 Connection

If you are Planning to establish a TN3270(E) (TCP/IP) connection to your mainframe host please provide the following information:

IP address of the Mainframe host or TNSERVER

_____-_____-_____-_____ and Port Number_____

Does the TNSERVER support TN3270 or TN3270E? _____

SNA Over LAN Connection (Ethernet)

If you are planning to access your host over an Ethernet connection please get the following information from your Network Administrator.

Remote MAC Address _____

System Information

What Operating System will you be running your Cleo software on?

AIX SCO SOLARIS UnixWare

What is the version of the operating system? _____

What hardware platform will the Cleo software be running on? _____

What version of Cleo Software will you be loading? _____

Is this a new install or an Upgrade? _____

What type of connection will you be using for communicating with the remote system?
(Ethernet / SDLC) _____

What Communication adapter card will you be using? _____

What is the model and manufacturer of the modem, modem eliminator or modem sharing device that will be used for this connection?

Please provide diagram of the connection from the mainframe host to your network.
Include as much detail as possible.

APPENDIX B – *snaconfig* HOST CONFIGURATION PARAMETERS

The PARAMETERS defined in the "/etc/sna/snasdcl.txt and /etc/sna/snaeth.txt" file are:

SNA_TYPE = S | E

Where **S** = SNA over SDLC
E = SNA over ETHERNET

PORT_NUM = 1 | 2 | 3 | 4

Where **1** corresponds to

SDLCP0 for SDLC (note the Link Station will be **SDLC0**)
ETSAP0 for Ethernet (note the Link Station will be **ETH0**)

2 corresponds to

SDLCP1 for SDLC (note the Link Station will be **SDLC1**)
ETSAP1 for Ethernet (note the Link Station will be **ETH1**)

3 corresponds to

SDLCP2 for SDLC (note the Link Station will be **SDLC2**)
ETSAP2 for Ethernet (note the Link Station will be **ETH2**)

4 corresponds to

SDLCP3 for SDLC (note the Link Station will be **SDLC3**)
ETSAP3 for Ethernet (note the Link Station will be **ETH3**)

MAXDATA = dddd

Where **dddd** is the decimal value for MAXDATA

XIDS = 0xxxxxxxx

Where **xxxxxxxx** is the 3 digit Hexadecimal **IDBLK** and 5 digit Hexadecimal **IDNUM** to send to the Host

XIDR = 0xnnnnnnnn

Where **nnnnnnnn** is the 3 digit Hexadecimal **IDBLK** and 5 digit Hexadecimal **IDNUM** to send to receive from the Host

LINE_TYPE = LEASED | SWITCHED (SDLC ONLY)

DUPLEX = HALF | FULL (SDLC ONLY)

ENCODING = NRZ | NRZI (SDLC ONLY)

CONSTANT_RTS = Y | N (SDLC ONLY)

POLL_ADDR = hh (SDLC ONLY)

Where **hh** is the 2 digit Hexadecimal Polling Address(eg. C1)

LOCAL_SAP = 0xhh (Ethernet ONLY)

REMOTE_SAP = 0xhh (Ethernet ONLY)

Where **hh** is the 2 digit Hexadecimal Remote **SAP**(Service Access Pt.)

MAC_ADDR = xxxxxxxxxxxx (Ethernet ONLY)

Where **xxxxxxxxxxxx** is the 12 digit Hexadecimal Remote Mac Address

LU_RANGE=x-y

Where **x** is the beginning LU Number and **y** is the ending LU Number(eg. 2-129)

SESSIONS=d

Where **d** is the total number of Session/LUs to use(eg. 128).

APPENDIX C - DEFAULT VALUES for SNA CONFIGURATION files

There is a Cleo CONFIGURATION text file supplied for each type of SNA connectivity.

The file `/etc/sna/snasd1c.txt` contains the following default entries for **SNA over SDLC**:

```
SNA_TYPE = S
PORT_NUM = 1
MAXDATA = 265
XIDS = 0x05DFFFFFF
XIDR =
LINE_TYPE = LEASED
ENCODING = NRZ
CONSTANT_RTS = N
POLL_ADDR = C1
LU_RANGE=2-129
SESSIONS=129
```

The file `/etc/sna/snaeth.txt` contains the following default entries for **SNA over ETHERNET**:

```
SNA_TYPE = E
PORT_NUM = 1
MAXDATA = 1929
XIDS = 0x05DFFFFFF
XIDR =
LOCAL_SAP = 04
REMOTE_SAP = 04
MAC_ADDR = 400000000000
FLIP = TRUE
LU_RANGE=2-129
SESSIONS=128
```

APPENDIX D – CLEO UTILITIES

The following utility scripts and programs are provided by Cleo Communications. They may be useful for automated starting and stopping SNA and SNA3270 emulators, starting and stopping TN3270 emulators, and obtaining SNA protocol traces. All of these Cleo utilities reside in the /usr/bin directory.

1. The **cleostart_sna** utility can be used to start the SNA Server and all configured sna3270 emulators to run in the background. The utility first stops SNA and the emulators by running the **cleostop_sna** utility, and then starts the SNA Server by running /usr/bin/sna start and then runs the /usr/bin/snastart script that runs all the configured sna3270 emulators in the background. The **cleostart_sna** utility can be used to run automatically at system reboot time. The **cleostart_sna** utility is a script that resides in /usr/bin, and can be modified to not run **cleostop_sna** automatically and/or only run selected sna3270 emulators.
2. The **cleostart_tn** utility can be used to start all the configured tn3270 emulators to run in the background. The utility first stops all the tn3270 emulators by running the **cleostop_tn** utility and then runs the /usr/bin/tnstart script that runs all the configured tn3270 emulators in the background. The **cleostart_tn** can be used to run automatically at system reboot time. The **cleostart_tn** utility is a script that resides in /usr/bin, and can be modified to not run **cleostop_tn** automatically and/or only run selected tn3270 emulators.
3. The **cleostop_sna** utility can be used to stop the SNA Server and all sna3270 emulator processes that are running. The utility makes sure that all sna3270 emulator processes are killed and all the shared memory and semaphore resources they used, are released.
4. The **cleostop_tn** utility can be used to stop all tn3270 emulator processes that are running. The utility makes sure that all tn3270 emulator processes are killed and all the shared memory and semaphore resources they used, are released. Additionally, **cleostop_tn** kills the tn3270 license daemon and release all the shared memory and semaphore resources the tn3270 license daemon was using. Then the tn3270 license daemon is restarted. This insures that the tn3270 licensed LU count is not compromised.
5. The **cleodotrace** utility can be used to create detailed SNA protocol traces in the /var/sna directory. Specifically, the files created are /var/sna/cleosna1.dmp and /var/sna/cleosna2.dmp. Cleo SNA protocol tracing can be enabled by removing the # in front of the following statements in the /usr/bin/cleostart_sna script.

```
#$SNABIN/snaadmin set_trace_file, trace_file_type = IPS,  
dual_files = YES, trace_file_size = 10000000, file_name =
```

```
$SNAVAR/cleotrc1,          file_name_2    = $SNAVAR/cleotrc2  
#$SNABIN/snaadmin set_trace_type, trace_flags = ALL  
#$SNABIN/snaadmin add_dlc_trace
```